Water Safety Policy

Quality Area: 2: Children’s health and safety  
Standard: 2.3: Each child is protected  
Element: 2.3.2: Every reasonable precaution is taken to protect children from harm and hazard likely to cause injury

Purpose

This policy will outline the procedures that apply to managing water safety, including safety during any water-based activities at Ellie V Pullin Preschool.

Policy Statement

1. Values

Ellie V Pullin Preschool is committed to:

- providing opportunities for children to explore their natural environment including through water play
- ensuring that children are protected from the risks associated with drowning or non-fatal drowning experiences
- ensuring that curriculum planning incorporates water safety awareness
- providing information to educators, staff, parents/guardians, volunteers and others at Ellie V Pullin Preschool about water safety.

2. Scope

This policy applies to Ellie V Pullin Preschool, Nominated Supervisor, Certified Supervisor, educators, staff, students on placement, volunteers, parents/guardians, children and others attending the programs and activities of Ellie V Pullin Preschool, including during offsite excursions and activities.

3. Background and Legislation

Background

The supervision and safety of children with and around water is of paramount importance. Learning spaces and environments should offer an array of possibilities and connect children with natural materials. Water is one experience that offers children sensory-rich, open-ended experiences that engage children’s curiosity and imagination. Children may encounter these resources in Ellie V Pullin Preschool environment and/or when on excursions. These experiences, especially those conducted with and near water, will be carefully supervised ensuring the safety of children and adults.
Water safety relates to access to water in the building, the playground or on excursions, and also to the availability of drinking water for children. It is imperative that educators remain vigilant in their supervision of children in and around water, and are alert to potential risks in everyday practice in the learning environment.

Drowning is a leading cause of death for children in Victoria, with infants and toddlers the group most at risk. Non-fatal drowning incidents can result in permanent brain damage and disability. Knowledge of potential hazards associated with water will assist educators to provide a safe, stimulating environment for preschool children.

Drowning hazards include large bodies of water such as swimming pools, rivers, creeks, dams and ponds. Smaller bodies of water, including nappy buckets, water containers, pet water bowls and poor drainage which allows water to collect can also present drowning hazards for young children. Children can drown in as little as a few centimetres of water.

Keep Watch is a public education program of Royal Life Saving Society – Australia, aimed at preventing the drowning deaths of children under 5 years of age in all aquatic locations. The program has four key actions:

- **supervise** children constantly around water
- **restrict access** to water hazards by using child-proof barriers and fences
- **provide water awareness** training to children
- **resuscitation** saves lives – ensure that staff have completed current first aid training.

**Legislation and standards**

Relevant legislation and standards include but are not limited to:

- *Education and Care Services National Law Act 2010*: Section 167
- *Education and Care Services National Regulations 2011*: Regulations 101(2), 168(2)(a)(iii)
- Standard 2.3: Each child is protected
- Element 2.3.2: Every reasonable precaution is taken to protect children from harm and any hazard likely to cause injury

**4. Definitions**

The terms defined in this section relate specifically to this policy. For commonly used terms e.g. Approved Provider, Nominated Supervisor, Regulatory Authority etc. refer to the *General Definitions* section of this manual.

**Adequate supervision:** (In relation to this policy) **supervision** entails all children (individuals and groups) in all areas of Ellie V Pullin Preschool, being in sight and/or hearing of an educator at all times including during toileting, sleep, rest and transition routines. Services are required to comply with the legislative requirements for educator-to-child ratios at all times. Supervision contributes to protecting children from hazards that may emerge in play, including hazards created by the equipment used. Adequate Supervision refers to constant, active and diligent supervision of every child at Ellie V Pullin Preschool. Adequate supervision requires that educators are always in a
position to observe each child, respond to individual needs, and immediately intervene if necessary. Variables affecting supervision levels include:

- number, age and abilities of children
- number and positioning of educators
- current activity of each child
- areas in which the children are engaged in an activity (visibility and accessibility)
- developmental profile of each child and of the group of children
- experience, knowledge and skill of each educator
- need for educators to move between areas (effective communication strategies).

**Approved first aid qualification:** A list of approved first aid qualifications, anaphylaxis management and emergency asthma management training is published on the ACECQA website: www.acecqa.gov.au

**Hazard:** A source or situation with a potential for harm in terms of human injury or ill health, damage to property, damage to the environment or a combination of these.

**Notifiable incident:** An incident involving workplace health and safety that is required by law to be reported to WorkSafe Victoria. Notification is required for incidents that result in death or serious injury/illness, or dangerous occurrences. For a complete list of incidents that must be reported to WorkSafe Victoria, refer to the *Guide to Incident Notification* on the WorkSafe Victoria website: www.worksafe.vic.gov.au

**Serious incident:** A serious incident is defined in regulation 12 as:

- The death of a child while being educated and cared for by Ellie V Pullin Preschool
- Any incident involving an injury or trauma, or the illness of a child that requires or ought to have required:
  - Attention of a registered medical practitioner, or
  - Attendance at a hospital
- Examples include whooping cough, broken limbs, anaphylaxis reaction
- Any incident requiring attendance by emergency services
- A circumstance where a child appears to be missing, is unaccounted for, has been removed from Ellie V Pullin Preschool contrary to the regulations, or has been locked in or out of Ellie V Pullin Preschool’s premises.

The Approved Provider must notify the Regulatory Authority (DET) in writing within 24 hours of a serious incident occurring at Ellie V Pullin Preschool (Regulation 176(2)(a)). The *Notification of Serious Incident* form (available on the ACECQA website) is to be completed and submitted online using the National Quality Agenda IT System (NQA ITS). Records are required to be retained for the periods specified in Regulation 183.

**Water hazard:** (in relation to this policy) can lead to drowning or non-fatal drowning incidences. Drowning hazards include large bodies of water such as swimming pools, rivers, creeks, dams and ponds. Smaller bodies of water, including nappy buckets, water containers, pet water bowls and poor drainage which allows water to collect can also present drowning hazards for young children.
Ellie V Pullin Pre-School is responsible for:

- ensuring that children are adequately supervised (refer to Definitions) at all times when near water hazards (refer to Definitions)
- ensuring that educator-to-child ratios are maintained at all times (Education and Care Services National Law Act 2010: Sections 169(1)&(3), Education and Care Services National Regulations 2011: Regulations 123, 355, 357, 360)
- conducting a risk assessment in relation to any water hazards on or near the premises that may be accessible to children
- ensuring permission is obtained from parents/guardians for an excursion to a location where there is a water hazard (refer to Excursions and Service Events Policy)
- ensuring that water hazards and risks associated with water-based activities are considered in a risk assessment prior to conducting excursions and other offsite events (Regulation 101)
- ensuring increased levels of supervision for an excursion to a location where there is a water hazard (refer to Supervision of Children Policy)
- ensuring increased levels of supervision for a location where there is a water hazard (refer to Definitions) is in attendance and immediately available at all times children are being educated and cared for by Ellie V Pullin Preschool (Regulation 136)
- ensuring that details of current approved first aid qualifications (refer to Definitions) are filed with each staff member’s record
- reporting serious incidents (refer to Definitions) to DET
- reporting notifiable incidents (refer to Definitions) to WorkSafe Victoria
- ensuring that water safety awareness is embedded in the curriculum
- providing current information to parents about water safety.

Nominated supervisor is responsible for:

- assisting Ellie V Pullin Preschool to implement the Water Safety Policy
- ensuring parents/guardians are informed of the Water Safety Policy on enrolment
- ensuring permission is obtained from parents/guardians for an excursion to a location where there is a water hazard (refer to Excursions and Service Events Policy)
- ensuring information on water safety (refer to Sources) is incorporated into the educational program
- ensuring that children are adequately supervised (refer to Definitions) and protected from hazards and harm at all times
- ensuring that water hazards and risks associated with water-based activities are considered in a risk assessment prior to conducting excursions and other offsite events (Regulations 100, 101)
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- ensuring permission is obtained from parents/guardians for an excursion to a location where there is a water hazard (refer to Excursions and Service Events Policy)
- ensuring increased levels of supervision for an excursion to a location where there is a water hazard (refer to Supervision of Children Policy)
- ensuring that an educator with a current approved first aid qualification (refer to Definitions) is in attendance and immediately available at all times children are being educated and cared for by Ellie V Pullin Preschool
- ensuring that all educators’ current approved first aid qualifications meet the requirements of the National Regulations and are approved by ACECQA (refer to Administration of First Aid Policy)
- informing Ellie V Pullin Preschool immediately if any serious or notifiable incidents (refer to Definitions) occur at Ellie V Pullin Preschool.

Certified supervisors, educators and other staff are responsible for:

- providing adequate supervision (refer to Definitions) at all times
- undertaking a risk assessment prior to an excursion to a location where there is a significant water hazard (refer to Excursions and Service Events Policy)
- adjusting supervision strategies to suit the activities being undertaken (refer to Supervision of Children Policy)
- obtaining parental permission for an excursion to a location where there is a water hazard (refer to Excursions and Service Events Policy)
- maintaining a current approved first aid qualification (refer to Definitions)
- ensuring gates and other barriers restricting access to water hazards are closed at all times and that fences are kept clear at all times
- ensuring that containers of water (including nappy buckets and cleaning buckets) are sealed with child-proof lids
- ensuring wading/paddling pools, water play containers and portable water courses are emptied immediately after each use and stored in a manner that prevents the collection of water when not in use
- checking the outdoor learning environment at the beginning and end of each day for puddles or filled containers that could pose a potential risk to small children after heavy rain
- providing water safety education as a part of Ellie V Pullin Preschool’s program
- informing Ellie V Pullin Preschool immediately if any serious or notifiable incidents (refer to Definitions) occur at Ellie V Pullin Preschool.

Parents/guardians are responsible for:

- supervising children in their care, including siblings, while attending or assisting at Ellie V Pullin Preschool
- ensuring that doors, gates and barriers, including playground gates, are closed after entry or exit to prevent access to water hazards
- informing themselves about water safety
• ensuring their children understand the risks associated with water
• recognising when resuscitation is required and obtaining assistance
• considering undertaking approved first aid qualifications, as resuscitation skills save lives.

Volunteers and students, while at Ellie V Pullin Preschool, are responsible for following this policy and its procedures.

Evaluation

In order to assess whether the values and purposes of the policy have been achieved, Ellie V Pullin Preschool will:
• regularly seek feedback from educators, staff, parents/guardians, children, management and all affected by the policy regarding its effectiveness
• monitor the implementation, compliance, complaints and incidents in relation to this policy
• keep the policy up to date with current legislation, research, policy and best practice
• revise the policy and procedures as part of Ellie V Pullin Preschool’s policy review cycle, or as required
• notify parents/guardians at least 14 days before making any change to this policy or its procedures

Sources and other related policies

• Royal Life Saving Society – Australia: www.royallifesaving.com.au
• Kidsafe – Water Safety Fact Sheet: www.kidsafevic.com.au

Service policies
• Administration of First Aid Policy
• Emergency and Evacuation Policy
• Excursions and Service Events Policy
• Nutrition and Active Play Policy
• Incident, Injury, Trauma and Illness Policy
• Occupational Health and Safety Policy
• Supervision of Children Policy

Attachments

Nil
Authorisation

This policy was approved and passed by the Ellie V Pullin Committee of Management and adopted by Ellie V Pullin Pre-School on:

8th September 2014

Authorised by: ____________________________ Nicole Williamson [President]

Authorised by: ____________________________ Betty Krober [Nominated Supervisor]

Witnessed by: _____________________________

Review Date: September 2017